Multiple Alleles Blood Types

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Some traits may be expressed by more than two possible alleles. This is multiple allele expression. One very important trait expressed through multiple alleles is human blood type. There are four possible types of human blood: A, B, AB, and O These are expressed by immunoglobulin proteins, so the three **possible** alleles are

written in this way: IA, IB, and i

Remember the rules of capital letters and lower case letters. If you do not know if someone is heterozygous or homozygous type A or B, ALWAyS use the heterozygous!



Write the possible genotypes of each type of blood. (p216 in the book)			
Type A	or		
Туре В	or		
Type AB			
Type O			

1. One parent is homozygous type A and the other is heterozygous type A.

Legend	Parents	Cross it	Possible Offspring	Possible Offspring
			Genotypes	Phenotypes

2. Homozygous type B father crossed with a type O mother.

Legend	Parents	Cross it	Possible Offspring	Possible Offspring
			Genotypes	Phenotypes
			_	
		-		

• • •		y with a type A mother, wha e possible blood types .	t would the possible b	olood B B B B
Legend	Parents	Cross it	Possible Offspring Genotypes	Possible Offspring Phenotypes
4. What are	the possible blood t	ypes of a baby born to a type	e A father and a type	B mother?
Legend	Parents	Cross it	Possible Offspring Genotypes	Possible Offspring Phenotypes
5. What are	the possible blood t	ypes of a baby born to a type	e B father and a type	O mother?
Legend	Parents	Cross it	Possible Offspring Genotypes	Possible Offspring Phenotypes
TEST REVIE		ound sponges, determine the	phenotype of the foll	owing genotypes:
a. Ss 2. If red sm each colo a. Bli	s b. nurfs are recessive r r of smurf. ue smurfs	ss c. SS to blue smurfs determine all Red smurfs their feet either hairy or h	the possible genotype	es for
		parent with a parent who ho		
Legend	Parents	Cross it	Possible Offspring Genotypes	Possible Offspring Phenotypes